

Claims

1. A method for dissolving or disaggregating a polypeptide comprising combining the polypeptide in a mixture of trifluoroacetic acid (TFA) and hexafluoroisopropanol (HFIP) and permitting the polypeptide to dissolve or disaggregate in the mixture.

2. The method of claim 1 wherein the polypeptide is a polyglutamine repeat polypeptide.

3. The method of claim 2 wherein the polyglutamine repeat polypeptide has a glutamine repeat sequence of Q₃₅ or more.

4. The method of claim 1 which further comprises removing the TFA and HFIP and resolubilizing the polypeptide in water.

5. The method of claim 1 wherein the ratio of TFA and HFIP in the mixture is between 20:1 and 1:20.

6. The method of claim 5 wherein the ratio is between 5:1 and 1:5.

7. The method of claim 6 wherein the ratio is about 1:1.

8. A method for storing monomeric peptides that have a tendency to aggregate comprising freezing the monomeric peptides and storing at a temperature below -50°C.

9. The method of claim 8 wherein the freezing is snap freezing.

10. The method of claim 9 wherein the snap freezing is by exposure to liquid
5 nitrogen, dry ice, or dry ice-ethanol.

11. The method of claim 8 wherein the storage is at a temperature of about -80°C or
lower.

12. The method of claim 8 wherein the monomeric peptides comprises polypeptides
having a polyglutamine repeat sequence.

13. A method for making an aggregate of aggregation-prone polypeptides comprising
obtaining a solution of the aggregation-prone polypeptides, freezing the solution containing the
polypeptides, incubating the frozen polypeptides in a frozen state, and permitting the aggregates
to form.

14. The method of claim 13 wherein the aggregation-prone polypeptide contains a
15 polyglutamine repeat sequence.

10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
23
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
37
38
39
40
41
42
43
44
45
46
47
48
49
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58
59
60
61
62
63
64
65
66
67
68
69
70
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
78
79
80
81
82
83
84
85
86
87
88
89
90
91
92
93
94
95
96
97
98
99
100
101
102
103
104
105
106
107
108
109
110
111
112
113
114
115
116
117
118
119
120
121
122
123
124
125
126
127
128
129
130
131
132
133
134
135
136
137
138
139
140
141
142
143
144
145
146
147
148
149
150
151
152
153
154
155
156
157
158
159
160
161
162
163
164
165
166
167
168
169
170
171
172
173
174
175
176
177
178
179
180
181
182
183
184
185
186
187
188
189
190
191
192
193
194
195
196
197
198
199
200
201
202
203
204
205
206
207
208
209
210
211
212
213
214
215
216
217
218
219
220
221
222
223
224
225
226
227
228
229
230
231
232
233
234
235
236
237
238
239
240
241
242
243
244
245
246
247
248
249
250
251
252
253
254
255
256
257
258
259
260
261
262
263
264
265
266
267
268
269
270
271
272
273
274
275
276
277
278
279
280
281
282
283
284
285
286
287
288
289
290
291
292
293
294
295
296
297
298
299
300
301
302
303
304
305
306
307
308
309
310
311
312
313
314
315
316
317
318
319
320
321
322
323
324
325
326
327
328
329
330
331
332
333
334
335
336
337
338
339
340
341
342
343
344
345
346
347
348
349
350
351
352
353
354
355
356
357
358
359
360
361
362
363
364
365
366
367
368
369
370
371
372
373
374
375
376
377
378
379
380
381
382
383
384
385
386
387
388
389
390
391
392
393
394
395
396
397
398
399
400
401
402
403
404
405
406
407
408
409
410
411
412
413
414
415
416
417
418
419
420
421
422
423
424
425
426
427
428
429
430
431
432
433
434
435
436
437
438
439
440
441
442
443
444
445
446
447
448
449
450
451
452
453
454
455
456
457
458
459
460
461
462
463
464
465
466
467
468
469
470
471
472
473
474
475
476
477
478
479
480
481
482
483
484
485
486
487
488
489
490
491
492
493
494
495
496
497
498
499
500
501
502
503
504
505
506
507
508
509
510
511
512
513
514
515
516
517
518
519
520
521
522
523
524
525
526
527
528
529
530
531
532
533
534
535
536
537
538
539
540
541
542
543
544
545
546
547
548
549
550
551
552
553
554
555
556
557
558
559
560
561
562
563
564
565
566
567
568
569
570
571
572
573
574
575
576
577
578
579
580
581
582
583
584
585
586
587
588
589
590
591
592
593
594
595
596
597
598
599
600
601
602
603
604
605
606
607
608
609
610
611
612
613
614
615
616
617
618
619
620
621
622
623
624
625
626
627
628
629
630
631
632
633
634
635
636
637
638
639
640
641
642
643
644
645
646
647
648
649
650
651
652
653
654
655
656
657
658
659
660
661
662
663
664
665
666
667
668
669
670
671
672
673
674
675
676
677
678
679
680
681
682
683
684
685
686
687
688
689
690
691
692
693
694
695
696
697
698
699
700
701
702
703
704
705
706
707
708
709
710
711
712
713
714
715
716
717
718
719
720
721
722
723
724
725
726
727
728
729
730
731
732
733
734
735
736
737
738
739
740
741
742
743
744
745
746
747
748
749
750
751
752
753
754
755
756
757
758
759
760
761
762
763
764
765
766
767
768
769
770
771
772
773
774
775
776
777
778
779
780
781
782
783
784
785
786
787
788
789
790
791
792
793
794
795
796
797
798
799
800
801
802
803
804
805
806
807
808
809
810
811
812
813
814
815
816
817
818
819
820
821
822
823
824
825
826
827
828
829
830
831
832
833
834
835
836
837
838
839
840
841
842
843
844
845
846
847
848
849
850
851
852
853
854
855
856
857
858
859
860
861
862
863
864
865
866
867
868
869
870
871
872
873
874
875
876
877
878
879
880
881
882
883
884
885
886
887
888
889
890
891
892
893
894
895
896
897
898
899
900
901
902
903
904
905
906
907
908
909
910
911
912
913
914
915
916
917
918
919
920
921
922
923
924
925
926
927
928
929
930
931
932
933
934
935
936
937
938
939
940
941
942
943
944
945
946
947
948
949
950
951
952
953
954
955
956
957
958
959
960
961
962
963
964
965
966
967
968
969
970
971
972
973
974
975
976
977
978
979
980
981
982
983
984
985
986
987
988
989
990
991
992
993
994
995
996
997
998
999
1000

15. The method of claim 14 wherein the solution comprises polypeptides comprising a polyglutamine repeat sequence of at least Q₃₅.
16. The method of claim 13 wherein the freezing is a snap freezing.
17. The method of claim 13 which further comprises sonicating the aggregates.
18. The method of claim 17 which comprises, after the sonicating, filtering the aggregates.
19. The method of claim 18 wherein the filtration is through a membrane filter.
20. The method of claim 19 wherein the membrane filter is a 1.2 μ m membrane filter.
21. An in vitro produced aggregate comprising a multiplicity of peptides comprising a polyglutamine repeat sequence wherein said aggregate is in the form of a filament having a diameter of less than 10 nm and a length of less than 100 nm.
22. The aggregate of claim 21 wherein the diameter is less than about 7 nm.
23. The aggregate of claim 22 wherein the diameter is less than about 3 nm.

24. The aggregate of claim 21 wherein the length is less than about 75 nm.
25. The aggregate of claim 24 wherein the length is less than about 60 nm.
26. The aggregate of claim 21 wherein at least one peptide in the aggregate comprises a polyglutamine repeat sequence of at least Q₁₆.
27. An in vitro produced aggregate that is made by the method of claim 13.
28. An in vitro produced aggregate that is made by the method of claim 17.
29. An in vitro produced aggregate that is made by the method of claim 18.
30. An in vitro assay for determining the extension of polyglutamine aggregates comprising adding labeled monomeric polyglutamine peptides to fixed polyglutamine aggregates, permitting the monomeric peptides to bind to the aggregates, and determining the amount of labeled monomeric polyglutamine peptides that bind to the aggregates.
31. The assay of claim 30 wherein the label is a non-radioactive label.
32. The assay of claim 31 wherein the label is a biotin label.

33. The assay of claim 30 wherein the fixed polyglutamine aggregates comprise polypeptides comprising a polyglutamine repeat sequence of at least Q₃₇.

34. The assay of claim 33 wherein the monomeric polyglutamine peptides comprise a polypeptide having a polyglutamine repeat sequence of at least Q₁₅.

5 35. The assay of claim 34 wherein the monomeric polyglutamine peptides comprise a polypeptide having a polyglutamine repeat sequence of at least Q₂₀.

36. The assay of claim 35 wherein the monomeric polyglutamine peptides comprise a polypeptide having a polyglutamine repeat sequence of at least Q₃₅.

10 37. The assay of claim 30 wherein the polyglutamine aggregates have been prepared with a sonication step.

38. The assay of claim 30 wherein the polyglutamine aggregates have been prepared with a sonication step followed by a filtration step.

15 39. The assay of claim 30 wherein the polyglutamine aggregates have been prepared by freezing a solution of monomeric polyglutamine polypeptides, incubating the polypeptides in a frozen state, and permitting the aggregates to form.

40. The assay of claim 39 wherein, following the formation of the aggregates, the aggregates were sonicated.

41. The assay of claim 40 wherein, following the sonication, the aggregates were filtered.

5 42. The assay of claim 41 wherein the filtration was through a membrane filter.

43. The assay of claim 42 wherein the filter was a 1.2 μm membrane filter.

44. A method for determining the capability of a chemical compound to inhibit the formation or the extension of polyglutamine aggregates comprising exposing a test chemical compound to either or both of a labeled monomeric polyglutamine polypeptide or a polyglutamine aggregate which aggregate is fixed to a support, either before or after the exposure, exposing the labeled monomeric polypeptide to the fixed aggregate, permitting the monomeric polypeptide to bind to the fixed aggregate, and determining whether the amount of binding of the monomeric polypeptide to the fixed aggregate is reduced due to the exposure of the chemical compound compared to the amount of binding that is obtained with non-exposure of both the monomeric polypeptide and the aggregate to the chemical compound.

15

45. A method for inhibiting the formation or extension of polyglutamine aggregates comprising exposing an existing polyglutamine aggregate or a monomeric polyglutamine

polypeptide to a chemical compound that has been shown to inhibit the formation or extension of polyglutamine aggregates and permitting the chemical compound to inhibit the formation or extension.

46. The method of claim 45 wherein the chemical compound has been shown to inhibit the formation or extension of polyglutamine aggregates by exposing the chemical compound to either or both of a labeled monomeric polyglutamine polypeptide or a polyglutamine aggregate which aggregate is fixed to a support, either before or after the exposure, exposing the labeled monomeric polypeptide to the fixed aggregate, permitting the monomeric polypeptide to bind to the fixed aggregate, and determining that the amount of binding of the monomeric polypeptide to the fixed aggregate is reduced due to the exposure of the chemical compound compared to the amount of binding that is obtained with non-exposure of both the monomeric polypeptide and the aggregate to the chemical compound.

47. The method of claim 45 wherein the exposure of the existing polyglutamine aggregate or monomeric polypeptide to the chemical compound is by administering the chemical compound to a patient susceptible to or suffering from a polyglutamine repeat disease.

48. The method of claim 45 wherein the chemical compound is a polyhydroxy-aromatic compound.

49. The method of claim 48 wherein the chemical compound is selected from the group consisting of 6-fluoronorepinephrine, 3-(3,4-dihydroxyphenylserine), α -methylnorepinephrine, benserazide, 2,10,11-trihydroxyaporphine, and 2,10,11-trihydroxy-N-propylnoraporphine, 2,11-dihydroxy-10-methoxyaporphine, and 3,5,7-Trihydroxy-2-(3,4,5-trihydroxyphenyl)-4H-1-benzopyran-4-one.